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| CEDS  2020 Update |
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| 2020 CEDS UPDATE  South Delta Planning and Development  District, Inc. |



COMPREHENSIVE ECONOMIC

DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY UPDATE

FOR THE

SOUTH DELTA PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT, INC.

COUNTIES

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# Update

# The general demographic estimates of the region have not yet been thoroughly updated through the data collection process of the 2020 decennial census. Therefore, this update, like the last, will concentrate on changes in economic development activities, strategic projects, the overall economy in times of a pandemic, programs and activities.

# This year has been one that has included some catastrophic blows to the local, state, regional, national, and global economy. Of course, the most notable blow to the economy from every potential position, has been the COVID – 19 Pandemic and the subsequent economic shutdowns resulting from it. In addition to COVID-19, Mother Nature has dealt a few blows of her own. Locally, flooding occurred once again in the south delta; however, the flooding only covered a quarter of a million acres this year as opposed to the half million that was flooded in 2019. Regionally, this has been the year multiple hurricanes took aim at Texas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama and Florida. Obviously, the Delta is not normally considered to be threatened by hurricanes. Unfortunately, nothing about 2020 has been normal. The remnants of one hurricane came directly through the South Delta area and the remnants of another came through the southern portion of the District.

# The 2019 flood severely impacted all types of infrastructure in the District. In areas along the river that suffer with high water, sand boils and ground water seepage, underground infrastructure was severely impacted. Most notably, the City of Greenville’s waste water treatment plant was rendered inoperable causing environmental issues that were addressed as an emergency. Unfortunately, Greenville’s waste water treatment plant was just the tip of the iceberg, the flood had a major impact on many areas of the overall waste water transportation system. Addressing these issues based on their relationship to industry in the area was of particular urgency and an application for EDA’s FY 2019 Disaster Supplemental was submitted in early 2020. Fortunately, the City of Greenville was successful and was just awarded EDA funding to address the waste water system in some of the most critical industrial areas of the City. The proposed system rehabilitation is being designed increase the City’s resilience when these flood conditions arise again.

# In addition to the flooding issues faced by the City of Greenville, the Port of Greenville has had to face its own flood related issues that have a more regional impact. The Port of Greenville’s Public Port Terminal handles a large quantity of product that comes and goes via barge. Along with the public port terminal some of the industries located nearby handle their own barge loading and unloading. When the Mississippi River rises the Greenville Public Port Terminal and adjacent industries are completely shut down because they cannot move product. This most recent flood proved that this is a long-term problem that needs a long-term solution. The solution is an alternate public port terminal located on the water front but on higher ground not susceptible to flooding. This would provide a place for the Port of Greenville to serve their barge customers along with assisting other industries that can’t load and unload due to high water. This would eliminate the lay-offs that occur when these businesses are shut down due to flooding.

# Obviously, the flood was devastating to the overall economy of the region. The main sources of employment and income in Humphreys, Issaquena and Sharkey counties is agriculture and agriculture support businesses. A large portion of the workforce in these counties found themselves without employment when the flooding persisted for months. A number of avenues continue to be investigated in an effort to move some of these people away from a total dependence on agriculture.

# Sadly, the assumption that the flooding of 2019 and the normal severe storms that occasionally impact the area would be the worst things to occur has proved incorrect. Early in 2020 it became apparent that the next big economic disaster would be the COVID-19 pandemic. The almost complete shutdown of the economy locally and globally has taken a toll on people and businesses everywhere. Both large and small businesses have been adversely impacted by shutdowns of varying length and severity. Manufacturing entities, even those considered essential, have been struggling to obtain raw materials and keep a full workforce. Small businesses such as restaurants, “mom and pop” retail, and service businesses have been doing everything they can just to stay in business.

# In an effort to assist our local citizenry and business community, South Delta chose to participate in as many programs directed toward COVID-19 pandemic relief and recovery as possible. The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act), signed into law in March, 2020, offered a number of chances to help the region. Included in these efforts were opportunities offered by the State of Mississippi from its allocation of CARES funds, as well as, direct program funding from the Economic Development Administration. Other funding agencies that did not have additional funding to offer used Coronavirus Response as a priority factor in determining grant awards for their regular competitive programs.

# The District was fortunate enough to receive additional Partnership Planning dollars to provide the following to member governments:

1. *Short-term and long-term economic planning and coordination to update a disaster recovery and resiliency economic development plan.*
2. *Technical Assistance and capacity building for member organizations, local businesses, and other local stakeholders impacted by coronavirus.*

The District was also fortunate enough to receive funding to establish a new EDA Revolving Loan Fund for the purpose of assisting businesses that needed financial assistance to survive the COVID-19 pandemic.

As soon as these two applications were funded the District went to work implementing the Scope of Work for each. The Revolving Loan Fund has, to date, provided working capital loans of $75,000 each, to approximately 20 approved borrowers. These working capital loans are helping these small businesses, spread throughout the region, stay afloat until the economic situation normalizes.

The additional Partnership Planning dollars are allowing the Community Development staff of South Delta to provide more technical assistance, funding research, grant writing, administration and planning for improved recovery and resilience to our member governments. During the first six months of implementation, the Community Development staff assisted with the preparation of 4 EDA CARES Act applications, 7 Delta Regional Authority applications, and 5 Community Development Block Grant applications. All of these projects are in line with the current Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy (CEDS) or are included in this update and will be included in the next CEDS rewrite.

There are a number of projects that are still in the development phase that, even though they will not advance quickly enough to take advantage of CARES Act funding, will have a very positive impact on the recovery and resilience of the local economy when they come to fruition. Included in this is the regional project to renovate the hangars located at the Greenville/Mid-Delta Regional Airport. The intent of this project is to bring the existing hangars up to an acceptable standard for use by a maintenance, repair and overhaul company.

# STRATEGIC PROJECTS, PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

The following is a list of potential, ongoing and recently completed projects. These projects are based on the overall goals and objectives set forth in the Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy or they are included as a result of the economic issue brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic. The list includes very specific projects of a regional nature as well as rather broad projects based on the desires of individual communities. Some of the activities listed are in the beginning stages of implementation while others are still in the very early planning and development stage. Regardless of their status or range of benefit, all of these projects are important in one way or another to the South Delta Planning and Development District and its citizens.

Funding for these projects could come from any number of sources including Federal, state and local funds. Private sector investment will be essential for the success of some of these larger projects. Federal sources may include but, are not limited to, Delta Regional Authority, Economic Development Administration, USDA Rural Development, HUD, Federal Highway Administration and the Environmental Protection Agency. State funds may come from the Mississippi Development Authority, Mississippi Emergency Management Agency, MS Department of Health, MS Department of Environmental Quality and the MS Department of Transportation.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | Strategic Project, Program or Activity | | Responsible  Partners | | Potential  Funding | | Job Creation Estimate |
|  | |  | |  | |  | |  |
| Regional | |  | |  | |  | |  |
| Funded | | Greenville Highway 82 By-pass | | MDOT | | MDOT,  USDOT | |  |
| Vital | | Design of I-69 Connectors | | Bolivar County  Washington Co. | | Federal  State  Local | | 100+ |
| Vital | | Rebuild Railroad connecting Bolivar Co. to Washington Co. | | Bolivar County  Washington Co. | | Federal  State | | 50+ |
|  | | Reopen rail service to the east side of the State | |  | | Federal  State  Private | |  |
| Vital | | Repurpose Greenville Airbase Facilities | | Greenville | | Private  Federal  State | | 250 |
| Ongoing | | Brownfields Assessments and Clean-up as Needed | | SDPDD | | Federal  State  Private  Local | |  |
|  | | Establishment of Revolving Loan Fund for Historic and/or Brownfield Properties | | SDPDD Area | | Federal  State  Local | |  |
|  | | Construction of I-69 Corridor | | Federal Highway | | Federal | | 100-500 |
| Ongoing | | Completion of Mississippi Blues Trail | | MS Blues Commission | | State | |  |
|  | | Expand Law Enforcement Training Facility MS Delta Community College | | MS Delta Community College | | Federal  State | | 60 – 90/yr. |
|  | | Open development ready land at the Port of Greenville | | Greenville  Washington Co.  Port Commission | | State  Federal | | 25-100 |
|  | | Create alternate public port terminal at the Port of Greenville | | Greenville Washington County Port | | Federal | | Disaster Relief |
|  | | Open development ready land at the Port of Rosedale | | Bolivar County  Port Commission | | State  Federal | |  |
| Bolivar County | |  | |  | |  | |  |
|  | | Recreational Improvements All County Parks | | Bolivar County | | State | |  |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | Bolivar County | | State | |  |
| Benoit | | Sanitary Sewer System Improvements | | Benoit | | State  Local | |  |
|  | | Construction of Town Maintenance Facility | | Benoit | | Local | |  |
| Beulah | | Construction of new Town Hall/Fire Station - Completed | | Beulah | | Local  State | |  |
|  | | Water System Improvements –  Ongoing | | Beulah | | State | |  |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | Beulah | | State | |  |
| Cleveland | | Water Well/Baxter Healthcare Expansion – Application Under Review | | Cleveland | | Local  State  Federal | |  |
| Merigold | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | Merigold | | State | |  |
|  | | Downtown Development | | Merigold | | Local  State | |  |
| Mound Bayou | | ADA upgrades and repairs to City Hall | | Mound Bayou | | Local  State | |  |
|  | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | | Mound Bayou | State | |  |
|  | Downtown Development | | | | Mound Bayou | State  Local | |  |
|  | Water System Improvements | | | | Mound Bayou | State  Local | |  |
| Boyle | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | | | Boyle | State | |  |
| Pace | Water & Sewer System Improvements | | | | Pace | State | |  |
|  | Renovate vacant school building for multi-purpose use | | | | Pace  Bolivar County | State  Local | |  |
| Renova | Construction of Public Park & Playground | | | | Renova | State  Local | |  |
| Rosedale | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | | | Rosedale | State | |  |
|  | Water/Sewer System Improvements | | | | Rosedale | State | |  |
|  | Drainage System Improvements | | | | Rosedale | State | |  |
|  | Construction of a Community Facility Building | | | | Rosedale | State  Local | |  |
|  | Rehabilitation of Public Parks | | | | Rosedale | State  Local | |  |
| Shaw | Wastewater Treatment Facility Improvements | | | | Shaw | State  Federal | |  |
|  | African American History Recording  Completed | | | | Shaw | Federal | |  |
|  | Downtown Improvements (Sidewalks and Lighting) | | | | Shaw | State  Local | |  |
| Shelby | Industrial Facility Renovations | | | | Shelby  Bolivar County | State  Federal | |  |
|  | Water System Improvements - Ongoing | | | | Shelby | Federal  State | |  |
|  | Downtown Improvements (Sidewalks and Lighting) | | | | Shelby | State  Local | |  |
| Winstonville | Sanitary Sewer System Improvements | | | | Winstonville | State  Federal | |  |
|  | Construction of a Multi-purpose Building | | | | Winstonville | State  Local | |  |
| Humphreys Co. |  | | | |  |  | |  |
|  | Construction of Health and Human Services Complex - Completed | | | | Humphreys County | State  Federal  Local | | 10-25 |
|  | Basketball Court Construction/Park Renovations | | | | Humphreys  County | State  Local  Federal | |  |
|  | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | | | Humphreys  County | State | |  |
| Belzoni | Improve Public Tennis Courts | | | | Belzoni | State  Federal  Local | |  |
|  | Drainage Improvements | | | | Belzoni | State  Federal  Local | |  |
|  | Water/Sewer System Improvements | | | | Belzoni | State  Federal | |  |
| Louise | Downtown Improvements | | | | Louise | State  Federal | |  |
|  | Renovate Town Hall | | | | Louise | State  Local | |  |
|  | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | | Louise | State | |  |
| Issaquena County | ADA Compliance of Courthouse  Complete | | | | Issaquena County | State Federal | |  |
|  | Provide Water to Unserved Areas | | | | Issaquena County | State  Federal | |  |
|  | Construct Additions to County Courthouse | | | | Issaquena  County | State  Local | |  |
|  | Construct Multi-Purpose Facility | | | | Issaquena County | State  Local | |  |
| Mayersville | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | | Mayersville | State | |  |
|  | | Sanitary Sewer System Improvements - Ongoing | | | Mayersville | State |  | |
| Sharkey County | | Construct Drainage Improvements | | | Sharkey County | State  Local |  | |
|  | | Industrial Facility Expansion | | | Sharkey County | Federal  State |  | |
| Anguilla | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | Anguilla | State |  | |
|  | | Construction of a Multi-Purpose Facility | | | Anguilla | State  Local |  | |
|  | | Extend Water System to Unserved Area | | | Anguilla | State  Federal |  | |
| Rolling Fork | | Water System Improvements | | | Rolling Fork | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Sanitary Sewer System Improvements | | | Rolling Fork | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Drainage Improvements  Complete | | | Rolling Fork | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Renovate Public Swimming Pool | | | Rolling Fork | Local  Federal |  | |
| Sunflower County | |  | | |  |  |  | |
|  | | Industrial Building Renovation - Ongoing | | | Sunflower  County | Local  State | 20 Jobs | |
|  | | Street and Drainage Improvements Ongoing | | | Sunflower County | Local  State |  | |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | Sunflower  County | State |  | |
| Drew | | Sewer System Improvements  Ongoing | | | Drew | State |  | |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | Drew | State |  | |
| Indianola | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | | Indianola | State |  | |
|  | | Construct Fire Station | | | Indianola | State Federal |  | |
|  | | Renovation of Neighborhood Parks | | | Indianola | Local |  | |
|  | | Sewer System Improvements  Complete | | | Indianola | State  Local |  | |
| Inverness | | Purchase Equipment for Fire Department | | | Inverness | State |  | |
|  | | Construct Fire Station - Complete | | | Inverness | Federal |  | |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | Inverness | State |  | |
|  | | Street Improvements | | | Inverness | State  Local |  | |
| Moorhead | | Purchase Three Police Cars | | | Moorhead | Federal |  | |
|  | | Construct Wellness Facility –  Complete | | | Moorhead | State Federal  Local |  | |
|  | | Street and Drainage Improvements | | | Moorhead | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | | Moorhead | State |  | |
|  | | Sewer System Improvements  Ongoing | | | Moorhead | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Construct Walking Track  Phase I Complete | | | Moorhead | State  Federal  Local |  | |
| Ruleville | | Street Improvements | | | Ruleville | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation | | | Ruleville | State |  | |
|  | | Sewer System Improvements | | | Ruleville | State  Local |  | |
| Sunflower | | Street Improvements | | | Sunflower | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Construct Community Facility Building | | | Sunflower | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | | Sunflower | State |  | |
|  | | Sewer & Water System Improvements – Ongoing | | | Sunflower | State  Federal  Local |  | |
|  | Downtown Improvements (Sidewalks and Lighting) | | | | Sunflower | State  Local |  | |
| Washington Co. | | |  | |  |  |  | |
|  | | | Renovate Buildings for Economic Development Purposes | | Washington  County | State  Local  Federal |  | |
|  | | | Construct Multi-Family Housing  Complete | | Washington  County | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | | Construct Sheriff’s Department Training Facility | | Washington County | Federal State |  | |
| Arcola | | | Downtown Improvements (Sidewalks and Lighting) | | Arcola | State  Local |  | |
|  | | | Construct Indoor Recreation Facility | | Arcola | State  Local |  | |
|  | | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | Arcola | State |  | |
|  | | | Renovate Public Bldg. For Community Resource Center | | Arcola | State  Local |  | |
| Greenville | | | Rehabilitate Historic Area of Downtown | | Greenville | State  Local  Federal | 25-100 | |
|  | | | Neighborhood Park Improvements | | Greenville | State  Local |  | |
|  | | | Reconstruction of Major Traffic Arteries | | Greenville | State |  | |
|  | | | Construction of new Federal Courthouse Building – Site Selected | | Greenville | Federal |  | |
|  | | | Sanitary Sewer System Improvements - Ongoing | | Greenville | Federal  State  Local | Disaster Relief | |
|  | | | Move Downtown Greenspace from Steinmart Square | | Greenville | Local |  | |
| Hollandale | | | Purchase Equipment for Fire Department | | Hollandale | State  Federal |  | |
|  | | | Street Improvements | | Hollandale | Federal  State |  | |
|  | | | Water System Improvements  Complete | | Hollandale | Federal |  | |
|  | | | Sewer System Improvements  Ongoing | | Hollandale | Federal  State |  | |
| Leland | | | Owner Occupied Housing Rehabilitation - Ongoing | | Leland | State |  | |
|  | | | Water System Improvements  Complete | | Leland | Local  Federal |  | |

# ACTION PLAN

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Design of I-69 Connectors | | Construction costs  unknown – location to be established | | Strategic Finding- Transportation Improvement for Easier Access | Feasibility Study and Environmental Study Phase | |
| The City of Greenville has commissioned studies for the purpose of reviewing alternate routes to I-69. Upon finalization of route selection, South Delta will assist in obtaining funding for the construction of the connector. | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |
| Rebuild Rail from Bolivar Co. To Washington County | | $25,000,000 - $35,000,000 | | Strategic Finding-  Transportation Improvement for Easier Access | Seeking Funding | |
| Bolivar County and the Port Commission, owners of the railroad, are working with a short-line rail operator to implement a plan to rehabilitate the rail and reestablish service. South Delta has made initial contact with potential funding sources. | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |
| Establish RLF COVID-19 relief, response, and recovery | | $2,000,000 | | Strategic Finding-Enhanced Quality of Place, Employment Opportunity | Funded - Ongoing | |
| South Delta obtained funding from EDA through the CARES Act of 2020. | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |
| Repair of Greenville’s Sewer System | | $17,000,000 | | Strategic Finding-Infrastructure | Funded – Beginning Implementation | |
|  | | | | | | |
| Delta Strong | Non-Construction | | Strategic Finding- ED Rebranding and Marketing | | | Ongoing |
| Regional eighteen-county effort. | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |
| Port Expansions – Greenville & Rosedale | Unknown at this time. | | Strategic Finding-  Transportation/Industrial | | |  |
| South Delta has previously submitted applications for funding the Greenville Port Expansion. Port at Rosedale is still in the planning stages. | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |
| Rehabilitation of Existing Hangars – Greenville/Mid-Delta Regional Airport | $28,000,000 Total Depot Level  $15,000,000  Phase Ia & Ib | | Strategic Finding-Infrastructure | | | BUILD Application Submitted |
| South Delta is working with local officials and EDA to fund Phase I. Phase I will create approximately 200 jobs. Attaining Depot Level status will increase job creation to 650. | | | | | | |
| Complete Street – City of Greenville in support of new Federal Courthouse Project | $5,000,000 - $10,000,000 | | Strategic Finding: Quality of Place Improvements | | |  |

As indicators change, the CEDS will need to be flexible and adjustable. Elimination of some problems will allow other problems to increase in priority. As goals are reached, new goals must be established. Although goals are accomplished, the aim of this plan will not be reached until “the bottom is at the top”. Success will be measured in “degrees of accomplishment, not by the elimination of goals”.

It is a basic axiom in sociology that one’s interests determine one’s ideologies. The Delta is no exception. Economic and social interests play a large part in perceptions of economic development, with each group proposing models that are supportive of its own perceived interests.

Despite these differences, there are also commonalities. All groups list economic development as a major priority, feel that interracial communication is important in achieving this goal, and that this communication has improved. A number of models of development are needed for a region like the Delta. However, the actualization of any type of development needs planning and communication to enhance the process. A commitment to economic development and recognition of the need for interracial communication exists among all leadership groups. These commonalities represent the hope of the future for this region.